

## Contents—Detailed

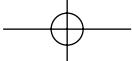
Table of Cases	xx
Table of Statutes	xxix
Table of Conventions	xlili
Icons List	xliv

---

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Human Rights	1
1.2	Use of Force Resolution	7
1.2.1	Lawful Authorities for Using Force	7
1.2.2	Evidential Considerations	9
1.2.3	Resolution Tactics	9
1.3	Managing Crime Scenes	12
1.4	Identification Issues	17

---

<b>2</b>	<b>Assaults and Violence</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1	Assault (Common/Actual Bodily Harm)	23
2.1.1	Common Assault—Battery	23
2.1.2	Assault Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm (AOABH)/ Defences to Assaults	25
2.2	Assault/Resist Arrest and Obstruct—Police/ Designated/Accredited Person/Emergency Workers	29
2.2.1	Assault with Intent to Resist or Prevent Lawful Arrest	29
2.2.2	Assault a Constable in the Execution of his/her Duty	31
2.2.3	Resist/Obstruct a Constable in the Execution of his/her Duty	33
2.2.4	Assault or Resist/Wilfully Obstruct a Designated/ Accredited Person in the Execution of their Duty	34
2.2.5	Obstruct/Hinder Certain Emergency Workers and Persons Assisting	36
2.3	Wounding/Grievous Bodily Harm	39
2.3.1	Wounding or Inflicting Grievous Bodily Harm	39
2.3.2	Wounding or Grievous Bodily Harm—with Intent	43
2.4	Child Cruelty and Taking a Child into Police Protection	47
2.4.1	Child Cruelty	47



---

**Contents—Detailed**

2.4.2	Taking a Child at Risk into Police Protection	49
2.5	Threats to Kill	54
2.6	False Imprisonment, Kidnapping and Child Abduction	57
2.6.1	False Imprisonment	57
2.6.2	Kidnapping	59
2.6.3	Child Abduction	60
2.7	Suspicious Deaths	66
2.7.1	Murder	66
2.7.2	Manslaughter	70
2.7.3	Death of a Child or Vulnerable Adult	72
2.7.4	Over-Laying/Suffocation of Infant Under 3 in a Bed	73
2.7.5	Infanticide	74
2.7.6	Child Destruction	75
2.7.7	Concealment of Birth	77

---

<b>3</b>	<b>Crime: Dishonesty</b>	<b>79</b>
3.1	<b>Theft</b>	<b>79</b>
3.1.1	Theft	79
3.1.2	Removal of Articles from Places Open to the Public	84
3.1.3	Advertising Rewards for the Return of Stolen/Lost Goods	85
3.2	<b>Robbery</b>	<b>88</b>
3.2.1	Robbery	88
3.2.2	Assault with Intent to Rob	90
3.2.3	Blackmail	91
3.3	<b>Burglary</b>	<b>94</b>
3.4	Aggravated Burglary	97
3.5	Dishonestly—Abstract Electricity/Retain a Wrongful Credit	100
3.5.1	Dishonestly Abstracting Electricity	100
3.5.2	Dishonestly Retaining a Wrongful Credit	102
3.6	<b>Handling Stolen Goods</b>	<b>104</b>
3.7	<b>Going Equipped</b>	<b>108</b>
3.8	<b>Making off without Payment</b>	<b>111</b>
3.9	<b>Fraud Offences</b>	<b>114</b>
3.9.1	Fraud Offence	114
3.9.2	Meaning of Fraud by False Representation	116
3.9.3	Meaning of Fraud by Failing to Disclose Information	117
3.9.4	Meaning of Fraud by Abuse of Position	118
3.9.5	Liability of Company Officers for Offence by Company	119
3.9.6	Admissible Evidence	119
3.10	<b>Articles for use in Fraud</b>	<b>122</b>
3.10.1	Possess or Control Article for Use in Fraud	122

Contents—Detailed

3.10.2	Making or Supplying Article for Use in Fraud	123
3.11	Obtaining Services Dishonestly	125

---

**4 Crime: General 128**

4.1	Criminal Attempts	128
4.2	Vehicle Interference and Tampering with a Motor Vehicle	133
4.2.1	Vehicle Interference	133
4.2.2	Tampering with Motor Vehicles	134
4.3	Taking a Conveyance Without Owner's Consent	136
4.3.1	Taking a Conveyance without Owner's Consent	136
4.3.2	Aggravated Vehicle-Taking	139
4.3.3	Pedal Cycles	141
4.4	Criminal Damage	144
4.5	Damage with Intent to Endanger Life and Arson	149
4.5.1	Damage with Intent to Endanger Life	149
4.5.2	Arson	151
4.6	Threats to Destroy or Damage Property	154
4.7	Custody/control of Articles with Intent to Damage and Sale of Paint Aerosols to Persons Under 16	157
4.7.1	Custody/control of Articles with Intent to Damage	157
4.7.2	Sale of Aerosol Paints to Children	159
4.8	Intimidation of a Witness/Juror and Perverting the Course of Justice	161
4.8.1	Intimidation of a Witness/Juror	161
4.8.2	Perverting the Course of Justice	165

---

**5 Drugs 168**

5.1	Produce/Supply a Controlled Drug and Supply of Articles	168
5.1.1	Produce/Supply a Controlled Drug	168
5.1.2	Supply/Offer Articles to Administer or Prepare Drugs	173
5.2	Possessing and Possessing with Intent to Supply a Controlled Drug	176
5.2.1	Possessing a Controlled Drug	176
5.2.2	Possession with Intent to Supply	178
5.3	Occupier or Manager Permitting Premises to be used for Drugs and Closure Notices/Orders	181
5.3.1	Occupier/Manager Permit Drug Use on Premises	181
5.3.2	Premises Closure Notices/Orders	183
5.4	Cultivating Cannabis and 'Magic Mushrooms'	189
5.4.1	Cultivating Cannabis	189

**Contents—Detailed**

5.4.2	'Magic Mushrooms'	190
5.5	Drug-Related Search Powers	194

---

<b>6</b>	<b>Sexual Offences and Assaults</b>	<b>198</b>
6.1	Rape	198
6.1.1	Rape	198
6.1.2	Rape of a Child Under 13	203
6.2	Trespass with Intent to Commit a Sexual Offence	206
6.3	Sexual Assault by Penetration	209
6.3.1	Sexual Assault by Penetration of a Person Aged 13 or Over	209
6.3.2	Sexual Assault by Penetration of a Child Under 13	211
6.4	Sexual Assault by Touching	214
6.4.1	Sexual Assault by Touching a Person Aged 13 or Over	214
6.4.2	Sexual Assault by Touching a Child Under 13	216
6.5	Sexual Activity with a Child	218
6.6	Cause/Incite Child to Engage in Sexual Activity	222
6.6.1	Cause/Incite Child Aged 13–15 to Engage in Sexual Activity	222
6.6.2	Cause/Incite Child Under 13 to Engage in Sexual Activity	225
6.7	Arranging/Facilitating Commission of a Child Sex Offence and Meeting a Child Following Sexual Grooming	228
6.7.1	Arranging/Facilitating Commission of a Child Sex Offence	228
6.7.2	Meeting a Child Following Sexual Grooming	230
6.8	Indecent Photographs Under 18	234
6.8.1	Indecent Photographs Under 18	234
6.8.2	Possession of Indecent Photograph(s) of a Child	239
6.9	Exposure and Outraging Public Decency	242
6.9.1	Exposure	242
6.9.2	Outraging Public Decency	243
6.10	Voyeurism	246
6.11	Sexual Activity in a Public Lavatory	249
6.12	Administering Substance with Intent and Committing an Offence with Intent to Commit Sexual Offence	251
6.12.1	Administering a Substance with Intent to Commit a Sexual Offence	251
6.12.2	Commit an Offence with Intent to Commit Sexual Offence	253
6.13	Prostitution: Soliciting, Kerb Crawling, and Placing of Adverts	255
6.13.1	Prostitute Soliciting in the Street/Public Place	255
6.13.2	Kerb Crawling (Involving Motor Vehicle)	257

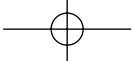
Contents—Detailed

6.13.3	Kerb Crawling (no Motor Vehicle)	258
6.13.4	Prostitution—Placing of Adverts in Telephone Boxes	259

---

<b>7</b>	<b>Public Disorder/Nuisance</b>	<b>262</b>
7.1	Penalty Notices for Disorder	262
7.1.1	Penalty Notices for Disorder Offences	262
7.1.2	Police Operational Guidance for Issuing PNDs	264
7.2	Drunk and Disorderly in Public Places	269
7.2.1	Drunk and Disorderly	269
7.2.2	Drunk on a Highway	270
7.3	Breach of the Peace	273
7.4	Riot and Violent Disorder	277
7.4.1	Riot	277
7.4.2	Violent Disorder	279
7.5	Affray	282
7.6	Fear or Provocation of Violence	285
7.7	Intentional Harassment, Alarm, or Distress	289
7.8	Threatening/Abusive Words/Behaviour	293
7.9	Racial Hatred Offences	297
7.9.1	Meaning of Racial Hatred	297
7.9.2	Use of Words/Behaviour or Display of Written Material	297
7.9.3	Publishing/Distributing Written Material	299
7.9.4	Distributing, Showing, or Playing a Recording	300
7.10	Racially/Religiously Aggravated Offences	303
7.10.1	Meaning of ‘Racially or Religiously Aggravated’	303
7.10.2	Racially or Religiously Aggravated Assaults	304
7.10.3	Racially or Religiously Aggravated Criminal Damage	306
7.10.4	Racially or Religiously Aggravated Public Order Offences	307
7.10.5	Racially or Religiously Aggravated Harassment	308
7.11	Harassment	311
7.11.1	Harassment—No Violence	311
7.11.2	Harassment (Fear of Violence)	314
7.11.3	Restraining orders	315
7.11.4	Civil remedies	316
7.11.5	Harassment of Person in his/her Home	318
7.12	Offensive/False Messages	324
7.12.1	Send Letters, etc. Intending to Cause Distress/Anxiety	324
7.12.2	Improper use of Electronic Public Communications Network	326
7.13	Anti-Social Behaviour	330
7.13.1	Anti-Social Behaviour Orders—Application/Breach	330
7.13.2	Act in Anti-Social Manner—Fail to Give Name/Address	334

---



---

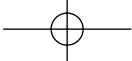
**Contents—Detailed**

7.13.3	Public Nuisance	335
<b>7.14</b>	<b>Vehicles Causing Annoyance</b>	<b>338</b>
7.14.1	Vehicles used in a Manner Causing Alarm, Distress, or Annoyance	338
7.14.2	Retention/Disposal of Seized Motor Vehicle	341
<b>7.15</b>	<b>Dispersal of Groups</b>	<b>343</b>
<b>7.16</b>	<b>Litter and Abandoned Vehicles</b>	<b>348</b>
7.16.1	Leaving litter	348
7.16.2	Removal/Interference with Litter Bins	349
7.16.3	Unauthorized Dumping/Abandoned Vehicles	351
<b>7.17</b>	<b>Trespassers Residing on Land/Failing to Leave</b>	<b>354</b>
7.17.1	Power to Remove Trespassers From Land	354
7.17.2	Power to Remove Trespassers—Alternative Site Available	357
<b>7.18</b>	<b>Violent Entry to Premises/Squatters</b>	<b>362</b>
7.18.1	Violent Entry to Premises	362
7.18.2	Adverse Occupation of Residential Premises	364

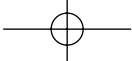
---

**8 Firearms, Fireworks, and Weapons 367**

<b>8.1</b>	<b>'Section 1 Firearms' Offences</b>	<b>367</b>
8.1.1	Possessing s 1 Firearm/Ammunition without Certificate	367
8.1.2	Aggravated Firearm Offences	371
8.1.3	Restrictions on s 1 Firearms/Ammunition to Under 14 Years	372
8.1.4	Imitation/Replica Firearms	374
8.1.5	Failing to Comply with Firearm Certificate Conditions	376
<b>8.2</b>	<b>Shotgun Offences</b>	<b>378</b>
8.2.1	Shotgun without a Certificate	378
8.2.2	Aggravated Offences	380
8.2.3	Shotgun Restrictions to Under 15 Years	381
8.2.4	Fail to Comply with Shotgun Certificate Conditions	382
<b>8.3</b>	<b>Criminal use of Firearms</b>	<b>384</b>
8.3.1	Ban on Possession by Convicted Person	384
8.3.2	Possession with Intent to Endanger Life	386
8.3.3	Possession with Intent to Cause Fear of Violence	388
8.3.4	Using a Firearm to Resist or Prevent a Lawful Arrest	389
8.3.5	Possession at Time of Committing/Being Arrested for Specified Offence	390
8.3.6	Carrying Firearm—Criminal Intent/Resist Arrest	392
8.3.7	Using Person to Mind a Firearm/Weapon	393
<b>8.4</b>	<b>Trespassing with Firearms</b>	<b>396</b>
8.4.1	Trespass with any Firearm in a Building	396
8.4.2	Trespass with Firearm on Land	397
<b>8.5</b>	<b>Possessing Firearm or Imitation Firearm in a Pub- lic Place</b>	<b>400</b>

  
**Contents—Detailed**

<b>8.6</b>	<b>Police Powers—Firearms</b>	<b>404</b>
8.6.1	Requirement to Hand over Firearm/Ammunition	404
8.6.2	Police Powers—Firearms/Shotgun Certificates	406
8.6.3	Premises Search Warrant	408
<b>8.7</b>	<b>Air Weapons and Age Restrictions</b>	<b>411</b>
8.7.1	Purchase/Hire on Supply Air Weapons, Firearms or Ammunition	411
8.7.2	Further Offences/Restrictions Relating to Air Weapons	413
8.7.3	Air Weapons Deemed Prohibited Weapons	416
8.7.4	'BB Guns'	417
8.7.5	Other Firearms Offences (in a Highway/Street)	418
<b>8.8</b>	<b>Fireworks</b>	<b>420</b>
8.8.1	Categories of Fireworks (BS 7114)	420
8.8.2	Under 18 Years—Possess 'Adult' Fireworks	420
8.8.3	Ban on Possession of Category 4 Fireworks	422
8.8.4	Use Firework After 11 p.m.	423
8.8.5	Supply of Fireworks to Under 18	425
8.8.6	Other Fireworks Offences (in a Highway/Street)	426
<b>8.9</b>	<b>Offensive Weapons and Crossbows</b>	<b>430</b>
8.9.1	Offensive Weapons—Possession in a Public Place	430
8.9.2	Offensive Weapons—Provide/Trade/Manufacture	432
8.9.3	The Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Offensive Weapons) Order 1988	434
8.9.4	Trespassing with Weapon of Offence	434
8.9.5	Crossbows	436
<b>8.10</b>	<b>Bladed Articles/Knives Offences</b>	<b>441</b>
8.10.1	Possession of Bladed/Pointed Article in Public Place	441
8.10.2	Sale of Knives/Blades to Persons Under 18	443
8.10.3	Make/Import/Sell/Hire a Flick or Gravity Knife	444
8.10.4	Possess Weapon/Blade/Sharp Point on School Premises	445
8.10.5	Nuisance/Disturbance on School Premises	448
<b>8.11</b>	<b>Powers—Knives and Offensive Weapons</b>	<b>450</b>
8.11.1	Search Warrant for Premises	450
8.11.2	Power for Article/Weapon on School Premises	451
8.11.3	Stop and Search—Serious Violence/Offensive Weapon	452
<hr/>		
<b>9</b>	<b>Licensing</b>	<b>455</b>
<b>9.1</b>	<b>Children and Alcohol</b>	<b>455</b>
9.1.1	Unaccompanied Children Prohibited from Certain Premises	455
9.1.2	Sale of Alcohol to Person Under 18	458
9.1.3	Allowing the Sale of Alcohol to Person Under 18	459
9.1.4	Purchase of Alcohol by or on Behalf of Person Under 18	461
9.1.5	Consumption of Alcohol by Person Under 18	463




---

**Contents—Detailed**

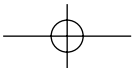
9.1.6	Delivering Alcohol to Person Under 18	465
9.1.7	Sending Person Under 18 to Obtain Alcohol	466
<b>9.2</b>	<b>Drunkness on Licensed Premises</b>	<b>469</b>
9.2.1	Sale of Alcohol to Person Who is Drunk	469
9.2.2	Failure to Leave Licensed Premises	470
9.2.3	Allowing Disorderly Conduct on Licensed Premises	472
<b>9.3</b>	<b>Powers to Enter/Close Licensed Premises and Test Purchases</b>	<b>474</b>
9.3.1	Test Purchases	474
9.3.2	Police Powers to Enter Licensed Premises and Clubs	475
9.3.3	Police Powers—Closure Orders	475
9.3.4	Police powers—Closure Notice	477
<b>9.4</b>	<b>Alcohol in Designated Places</b>	<b>479</b>
9.4.1	Power to Require to Cease Drinking Alcohol	479
9.4.2	Failure to Comply with Alcohol Requirements	480
<b>9.5</b>	<b>Alcohol Confiscation/Offence Fail to Surrender</b>	<b>482</b>
9.5.1	Power to Confiscate Alcohol	482
9.5.2	Failing to Surrender Alcohol	483

---

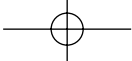
**10 Road Traffic 485**



<b>10.1</b>	<b>Road Traffic: Meaning of Roads, Public Places, Vehicles, and Drives</b>	<b>485</b>
10.1.1	Roads	485
10.1.2	Public Place	487
10.1.3	Vehicles	487
10.1.4	Drives/Driving	489
<b>10.2</b>	<b>Powers to Stop/Direct Vehicles and Pedestrians</b>	<b>492</b>
10.2.1	Drivers to Comply with Traffic Directions	492
10.2.2	Directions to Pedestrians	494
10.2.3	Testing the Condition of Vehicles on a Road	495
10.2.4	Police Powers to Stop a Vehicle on a Road	496
<b>10.3</b>	<b>Drivers—Failing to Comply with Traffic Sign</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>10.4</b>	<b>Traffic Fixed Penalty Notices</b>	<b>503</b>
10.4.1	Traffic fixed penalty notices	503
10.4.2	Control of Vehicle and use of Hand-Held Mobile/Communication Device	507
<b>10.5</b>	<b>Notice of Intended Prosecution</b>	<b>510</b>
<b>10.6</b>	<b>Driving Without Due Care and Attention</b>	<b>513</b>
10.6.1	Driving without Due Care and Attention	513
10.6.2	Request Details After Reckless, Careless, or Inconsiderate Driving or Cycling	515
<b>10.7</b>	<b>Dangerous Driving</b>	<b>517</b>
10.7.1	Dangerous Driving	517
10.7.2	Wanton or Furious Driving	519
<b>10.8</b>	<b>Fatal Road Traffic Collision Incidents</b>	<b>521</b>
10.8.1	Causing Death by Dangerous Driving	521

  
**Contents—Detailed**

10.8.2	Causing Death by Careless Driving when Under Influence of Drink/Drugs	523
<b>10.9</b>	<b>Road Traffic Collisions</b>	<b>526</b>
10.9.1	Incidents to which Applicable	526
10.9.2	Duties of Driver After Accident	527
10.9.3	Duty of Driver to Report the Incident	528
<b>10.10</b>	<b>Drive/Attempt to Drive/in Charge of Vehicle Whilst Unfit Through Drink/Drugs</b>	<b>531</b>
10.10.1	Drive/Attempt to Drive/in Charge—Whilst Unfit Drink/Drugs	531
10.10.2	Preliminary Test Powers	533
<b>10.11</b>	<b>Drive/Attempt to Drive/in Charge Whilst over the Prescribed Limit</b>	<b>537</b>
10.11.1	Drive/Attempt to Drive/in Charge of Motor Vehicle While Over the Prescribed Limit	537
10.11.2	Provision of Specimens for Analysis	539
<b>10.12</b>	<b>Pedal Cycle Offences</b>	<b>543</b>
10.12.1	Dangerous Cycling	543
10.12.2	Careless, and Inconsiderate, Cycling	544
10.12.3	Cycling when Under the Influence of Drink or Drugs	545
10.12.4	Riding on the Footpath	545
<b>10.13</b>	<b>Driving While Disqualified</b>	<b>548</b>
<b>10.14</b>	<b>Driving not in Accordance with a Driving Licence</b>	<b>551</b>
10.14.1	Drive Motor Vehicle of a Class not Authorized by Driving Licence	551
10.14.2	Minimum Ages for Holding/Obtaining Driving Licences	553
<b>10.15</b>	<b>Drive with Defective Eyesight</b>	<b>555</b>
<b>10.16</b>	<b>Vehicle Document Offences and Seizure of Vehicles</b>	<b>558</b>
10.16.1	No Insurance	558
10.16.2	No Test Certificate	561
10.16.3	Fail to Produce Driving Licence, Counterpart, Motorcycle Training Certificate	563
10.16.4	Fail to Produce Insurance, Test Certificate, Plating Certificate, or Goods Vehicle Test Certificate	566
10.16.5	Seize and Remove Motor Vehicle (no Insurance/Driving Licence)	568
<b>10.17</b>	<b>Seat Belts</b>	<b>570</b>
10.17.1	Seat Belts—Adults	570
10.17.2	Seat Belts—Children	572
<b>10.18</b>	<b>Motor Cycle—No Crash Helmet/Eye protectors</b>	<b>577</b>
<b>10.19</b>	<b>Improper Use of Trade Plates</b>	<b>579</b>
<b>10.20</b>	<b>Vehicle Excise Licences and Registration Documents</b>	<b>582</b>
10.20.1	Production of Registration Document	582
10.20.2	Using/Keeping Unlicensed Vehicle	583
10.20.3	Fail to Display a Vehicle Excise Licence	585



---

## Contents—Detailed

10.20.4	Fail to Fix Registration Mark to Vehicle	587
10.20.5	Obscured Registration Mark	589
10.20.6	Failure to have Nil Licence for Exempt Vehicle	590
<b>10.21</b>	<b>Using Vehicle Without an Operator's Licence</b>	<b>592</b>
<b>10.22</b>	<b>Obstruction of the Road</b>	<b>595</b>
10.22.1	Obstruct the Footpath	595
10.22.2	Wilful Obstruction of the Highway	597
10.22.3	Builders' Skips on the Highway	598
10.22.4	Cause Injury/Danger/Annoyance on the Highway	601
10.22.5	Unnecessary Obstruction	603
<b>10.23</b>	<b>Off-Road Driving</b>	<b>605</b>

---

## **11 General: Patrol 608**

<b>11.1</b>	<b>Community Support Officers (CSOs)</b>	<b>608</b>
11.1.1	General Powers	608
11.1.2	Powers Relating to Licensing/Alcohol	610
11.1.3	Powers Relating to Tobacco	613
11.1.4	Powers Relating to Drugs	613
11.1.5	Powers Relating to Truancy and Curfews	614
11.1.6	Powers Relating to Traffic Matters	614
11.1.7	Power Relating to Anti-Social Behaviour	617
11.1.8	Power Relating to Terrorism	617
11.1.9	Power Relating to Illegal Trading	618
11.1.10	Power Relating to Photographing Persons	618
<b>11.2</b>	<b>Mentally Disordered People in Public Places</b>	<b>620</b>
<b>11.3</b>	<b>Illegal Entry into the United Kingdom</b>	<b>623</b>
11.3.1	Illegal Entry into the UK	623
11.3.2	Illegal Entry by Deception	625
11.3.3	Assisting Illegal Entry	626
<b>11.4</b>	<b>Wasting Police Time</b>	<b>628</b>
11.4.1	Wasting Police Time	628
11.4.2	Bomb and Terrorist Type Hoaxes	629
<b>11.5</b>	<b>Supplying Intoxicating Substances</b>	<b>633</b>
11.5.1	Supplying Intoxicating Substances	633
11.5.2	Supplying Butane Lighter Refills	634
<b>11.6</b>	<b>Animal Welfare and Control of Dogs</b>	<b>637</b>
11.6.1	Animal Welfare Offences	637
11.6.2	Dogs Worrying Livestock	641
11.6.3	Dog Control Orders	643
11.6.4	Dangerous Dogs	644
11.6.5	Guard Dogs	646

---

## **12 Powers and Procedures 649**

<b>12.1</b>	<b>Stop and Search Powers</b>	<b>649</b>
12.1.1	Search and Detain	649

**Contents—Detailed**

12.1.2	Conduct of a Search	652
12.1.3	Written Records of Stop and Search	653
<b>12.2</b>	<b>Powers of Arrest</b>	<b>656</b>
12.2.1	Arrest without Warrant: Constables	656
12.2.2	Information to be Given on Arrest	659
12.2.3	Arrest Procedures	661
12.2.4	Arrest without Warrant: other Persons	662
<b>12.3</b>	<b>Entry, Search, and Seizure Powers</b>	<b>665</b>
12.3.1	Search upon Arrest	665
12.3.2	Power of Entry to Arrest, Save Life, or Prevent Damage	667
12.3.3	Searching of Premises after Arrest	669
12.3.4	Powers of Seizure from Premises	671
<b>12.4</b>	<b>Enter and Search Warrants</b>	<b>674</b>
12.4.1	Premises Search Warrant	674
12.4.2	Application Procedures for a Search Warrant	677
12.4.3	Execution of Search Warrants	678
12.4.4	Access to Excluded and Special Procedure Material	680

---

**13 Patrol Matters and Guidance 684**

13.1	Missing Persons	684
13.2	Child Abuse	689
13.3	Domestic Violence	692
13.4	Vulnerable Victim/Witness	696
13.5	Forced Marriages	700
13.6	Hate Incidents	704
13.7	People with Disabilities	708
13.8	Contamination of Officers/Police Staff	711
13.9	First Aid	715

**APPENDICES**

1	Useful Contacts	721
2	Traffic Data—Vehicle Categories and Groups	726
3	Firearms Offences Relating to Age	729
4	Religious Dates/Events	731

Index	735
-------	-----