

## SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

|  |   |      |
|--|---|------|
| <b>PART A GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINAL LAW</b> |   | 1    |
| A1   | <i>Actus reus</i> : the external elements of an offence   | 3    |
| A2   | <i>Mens rea</i>   | 20   |
| A3   | General defences  | 35   |
| A4   | Strict liability and vicarious liability  | 65   |
| A5   | Parties to offences   | 73   |
| A6   | Inchoate offences   | 89   |
| A7   | Human Rights Act 1998   | 109  |
| A8   | Territorial and extra-territorial jurisdiction of English courts  | 119  |
| <b>PART B OFFENCES</b>                           |   | 129  |
| B1   | Homicide and related offences   | 131  |
| B2   | Non-fatal offences against the person   | 186  |
| B3   | Sexual offences   | 228  |
| B4   | Theft, handling stolen goods and related offences   | 306  |
| B5   | Deception and blackmail   | 382  |
| B6   | Falsification, forgery and counterfeiting   | 413  |
| B7   | Company, investment and insolvency offences   | 454  |
| B8   | Damage to property  | 488  |
| B9   | Offences against security   | 501  |
| B10  | Terrorism, piracy and hijacking   | 529  |
| B11  | Offences affecting public order   | 561  |
| B12  | Offences relating to weapons  | 627  |
| B13  | Offences affecting enjoyment of premises  | 695  |
| B14  | Offences against the administration of justice  | 720  |
| B15  | Corruption  | 767  |
| B16  | Revenue and social security offences  | 774  |
| B17  | Offences under customs and excise legislation   | 784  |
| B18  | Offences involving misuse of computers  | 801  |
| B19  | Offences involving writing, speech or publication   | 808  |
| B20  | Offences related to drugs   | 825  |
| B21  | Offences relating to dangerous dogs   | 882  |
| B22  | Offences relating to the proceeds of criminal conduct   | 892  |
| B23  | Immigration offences  | 906  |
| <b>PART C ROAD TRAFFIC OFFENCES</b>              |   | 919  |
| C1   | Definitions and basic principles in road traffic cases  | 921  |
| C2   | Evidence and procedure in road traffic cases  | 936  |
| C3   | Offences relating to driving triable on indictment  | 949  |
| C4   | Offences relating to documents triable on indictment  | 964  |
| C5   | Drink-driving offences  | 971  |
| C6   | Summary traffic offences  | 998  |
| C7   | Sentencing generally  | 1014 |
| C8   | Endorsement, penalty points and disqualification  | 1029 |
| C9   | The schedules to the Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988  | 1039 |
| <b>PART D PROCEDURE</b>                          |   | 1059 |
| D1   | Police powers: arrest, search, detention, interrogation, decision to prosecute                                    | 1061 |
| D2   | Courts, judges and parties  | 1133 |
| D3   | Classification of offences and determining mode of trial  | 1179 |
| D4   | Procedure between first court appearance and commencement of committal proceedings or summary trial               | 1184 |
| D5   | Bail  | 1215 |
| D6   | Disclosure  | 1234 |
| D7   | Committal proceedings   | 1295 |
| D8   | Alternatives to committal proceedings   | 1313 |
| D9   | Indictable-only offences  | 1339 |
| D10  | The indictment  | 1393 |
| D11  | Arraignment and pleas   | 1442 |
| D12  | Juries  | 1494 |
| D13  | Trial on indictment: general matters and pre-trial procedure  | 1526 |
| D14  | Trial on indictment: the prosecution case   | 1563 |
| D15  | Trial on indictment: the defence case   | 1584 |
| D16  | Trial on indictment: procedure between close of defence evidence and retirement of jury                           | 1589 |
| D17  | Trial on indictment: procedure relating to retirement of the jury and verdict                                     | 1602 |
| D18  | Trial on indictment: sentencing procedure   | 1632 |
| D19  | Summary trial: general and preliminary matters  | 1672 |
| D20  | Summary trial: the course of the trial  | 1710 |
| D21  | Sentencing in the magistrates' court  | 1733 |
| D22  | Trial of juveniles  | 1751 |
| D23  | Appeal to the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) following trial on indictment                                   | 1792 |
| D24  | Procedure on appeal to the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)  | 1806 |
| D25  | Reference to the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) following trial on indictment                                | 1854 |
| D26  | Challenging decisions of magistrates' courts and of the Crown Court in its appellate capacity                     | 1876 |
| D27  | Appeal to the House of Lords, the European Court of Justice, the European Convention on Human Rights, free pardon | 1884 |
| D28  | Public funding and costs  | 1916 |

